QUESTIONS FOR INTERVIEW-COMMERCIAL HEIFER PROGRAM SENIOR DIVISION

- 1. Name at least 3 diseases that your heifers were immunized against.
- 2. Name two diseases in cattle that can be transmitted to humans.
- 3. What type of handling methods should you follow when working your cattle?
- 4. What do you like most about the commercial heifer program?
- 5. At what age do you typically breed heifers?
- 6. At what age is most desirable to calve heifers?
- 7. What is the breed of bull your heifers are bred to?
- 8. Name 3 important selection traits that you looked for when selecting your heifers.
- 9. What vaccines were required to be given to your heifers?
- 10. What is the maximum age allowed for heifers at tag in?
- 11. Under the "Summary of Expenses" section of your record book, the first page shows "Average cost per Head" of your heifers. What costs are use to determine average cost/head & how is it calculated?
- 12. What does the term gestation mean & how long is the gestation period for cattle?
- 13. There are 3 methods that can be used to deworm cattle, what are they?
- 14. Explain how you figured interest expense in your record book.
- 15. What was the most difficult part of your heifer project this year?
- 16. What factors should you consider when determining when to breed your heifers?
- 17. If you were judging heifers at this show what factors would you look for in selecting the best pen of heifers?
- 18. What is the legal age time frame to vaccinate heifers for Brucellosis and what is the best time frame to vaccinate them?
- 19. If you have limited financial resources available for your heifer project, what are some things you could do to reduce overall costs and still develop good quality heifers?
- 20. What is the average cost/head on your heifers?

- 21. What do you consider the most important factor in selecting a bull to breed your heifers to?
- 22. Would it be a good idea to keep your heifers in a dry lot pen and fed all they could eat?
- 23. Bmcellosis, Lepta, and Vibrio are what kind of disease cattle can be susceptible to?
- 24. How do you determine the total cost of your finished heifers?
- 25. What is the most efficient way to develop heifers from a nutritional point of view for this kind of program?
- 26. Cattle which test positive for Brucellosis must be destroyed and are not allowed to be used for human consumption. T or F
- 27. The new USDA Secretary of Agriculture is Susan Combs. T or F
- 28. What is the \$1 charge for the Beef Check-off Program used for?
- 29. What does NAFTA stand for?
- 30. Beef by-products may be used as: (A) household goods (B) Pharmaceutical Products (C) Leather luggage (D) all of the above
- 31. Common respiratory viruses are: (A) IBR (B) BVD (C) PI 3 (D) All of the above
- 32. A vaccination injection that is to be placed under the skin is commonly referred to as what?
- 33. What government agency has control of all animal drugs?
- 34. What is the definition of prime interest rate?
- 35. Who is the Commissioner of Agriculture in Texas?
- 36. How many stomachs does a cow have?
- 37. What causes grubs in the backs of cattle?
- 38. Cattle that you see with hair rubbed off are most likely infested with what?
- 39. A treatment for stomach worms and grubs is: (A) Ralgro (B) IBR (C) Ivomectin or (D) Terramycin
- 40. Beef check-off money is collected on an animal when: (A) a calf is born (B) a calf is weaned (C) each time ownership changes or (D) each time an animal is placed in a feedlot?
- 41. Dosage and withdrawal information for livestock medications can best be obtained from what source?

- 42. What two diseases affecting the cattle industry have been in the news a lot this past year?
- 43. What are some reasons you should consider buying your heifers for this program early? Maybe by Nov. or Dec.
- 44. What are some things you think could be done to improve the heifer show and sale?
- 45. Melengestrol Acetate (MGA) does what in cattle?
- 46. What is the money you paid in for consignment fees use for?
- 47. What is the length of estrous in heifers or cows?
- 48. What was your average cost of finished heifers as shown in your record book?
- 49. When a vet palpates a heifer or cow what is he trying to determine?
- 50. Who sponsors the Brazos County Youth Commercial Heifer Show & Sale?
- 51. Name two strains of vaccine used to vaccinate for brucellosis.
- 52. One strain of brucellosis vaccine can cause a "false-positive" test result. Explain what a "false-positive" test means and which strain of vaccine is more likely to cause the "false-positive" test result.